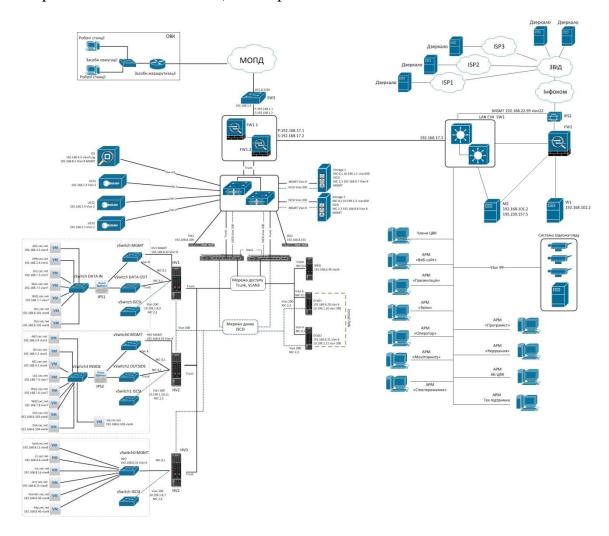
Взломали сеть ЦИК через 0-day уязвимость в Cisco ASA.

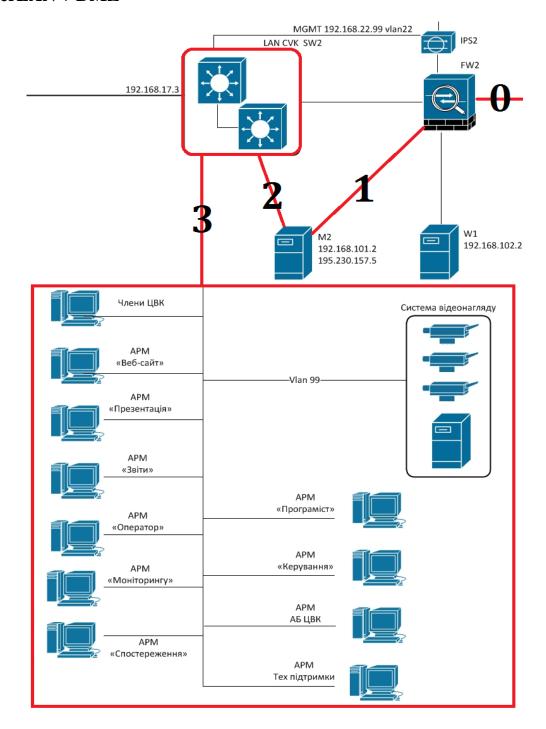
Карта взломанной сети ЦИК Украины:



Сеть состоит из 3 подсетей:

- 1. User LAN + DMZ;
- 2. Server & Storage LAN;
- 3. Удаленные клиентские машины.

UserLAN + DMZ



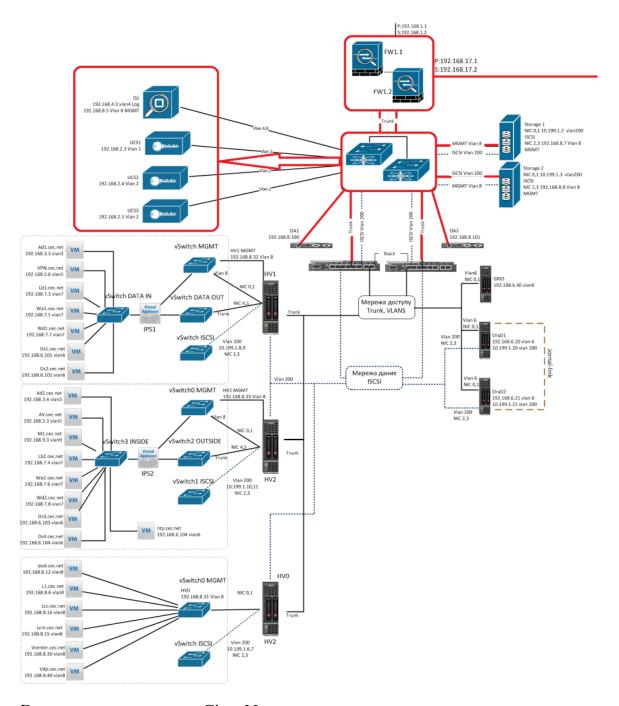
Эта подсеть состоит из ASA FW2, центрального коммутатора с резервированием и пользовательских машин. Прослушивая трафик на CiscoASA, получили доступ к внутренним ресурсам сети, в частности, к серверам с адресами 192.168.101.2 (М2) и 192.168.102.2 (W1). Судя по настройкам ASA, сервер М2 – почтовый, а W2–WEB.

access-list M2_access_in extended permit tcp object-group M2 any4 eq smtp object network DMZ-M2 nat (M2,outside) static 195.230.157.5 service tcp smtp smtp object network DMZ-WEB nat (W2,outside) static 195.230.157.53 service tcp www www

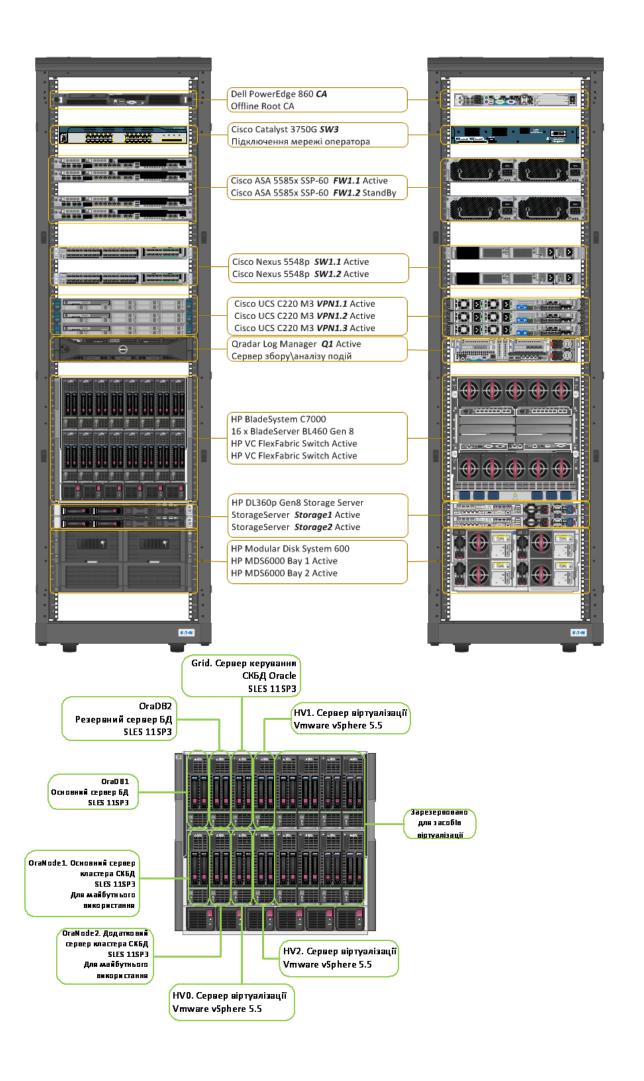
По всей видимости, то, что в настройках обозначено какW2, на схеме обозначено как W1.

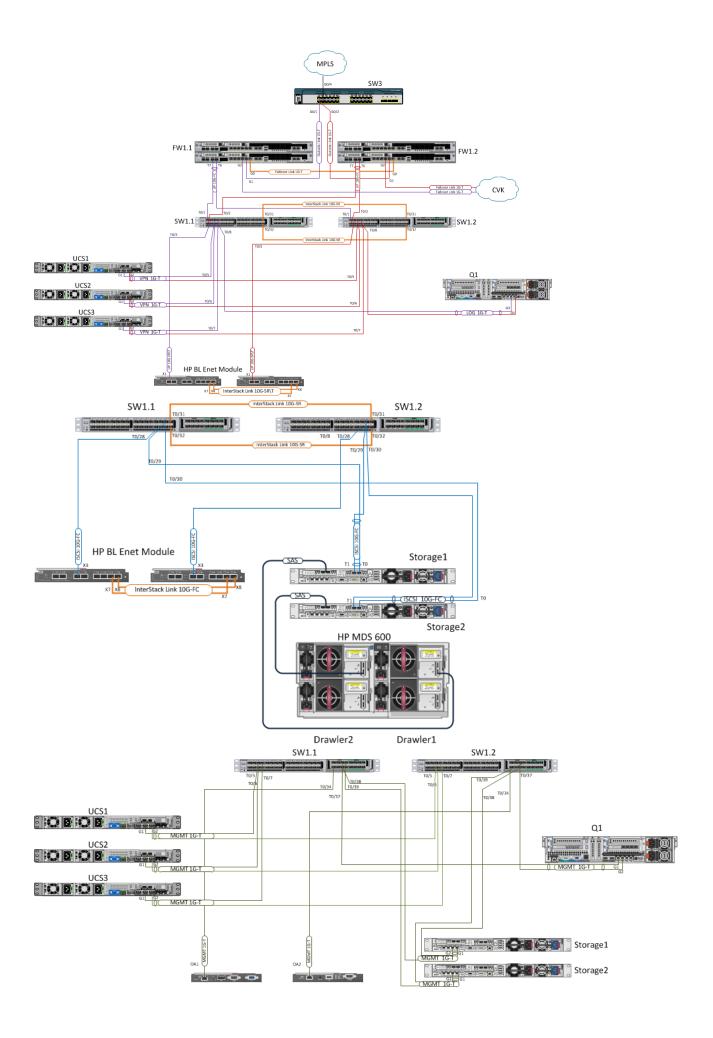
В почте выловили логины и пароли, среди которых были пароли администраторов. Эти учетные данные подошли к серверам M2 и W1 во внутренней сети User LAN и Server LAN.

Server&Storage LAN



В этом сегменте стоят CiscoNexus, развернута система хранения и система виртуализации. Второй сегмент состоит из двух корзин блэйд-серверов (ОА 1,2) и файловых хранилищ (Storage 1,2).



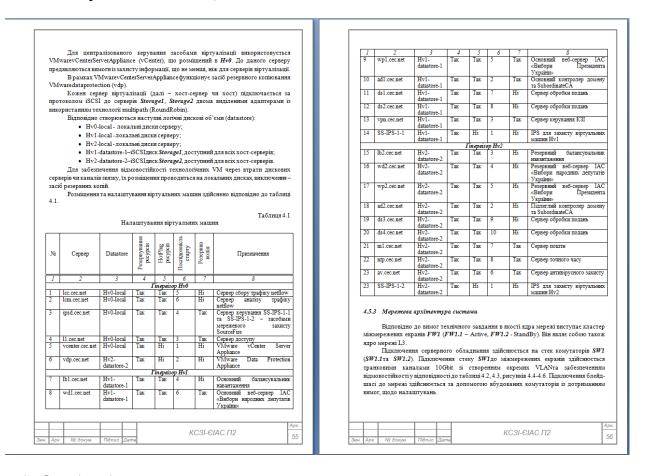


На входе в эту подсеть стоит ASA. Доступ к ней получили через ту же багу.

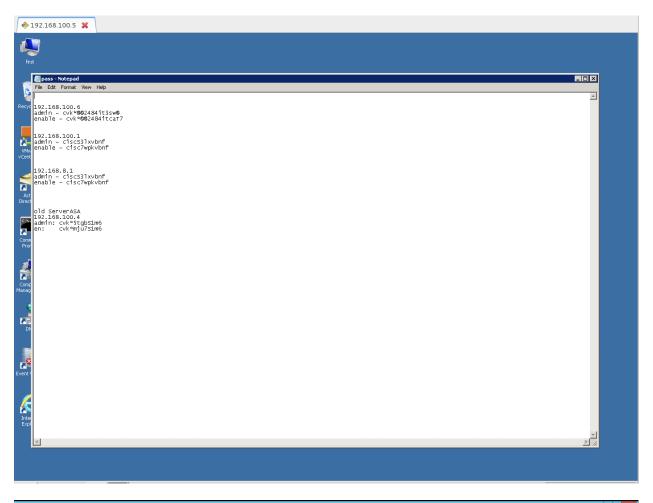
Конфигурация ниже. По ней видно, что доступ к основным узлам второй подсети (AD, Oracle и др.) открыт для админов. Именно с этих машин и пошли дальше.

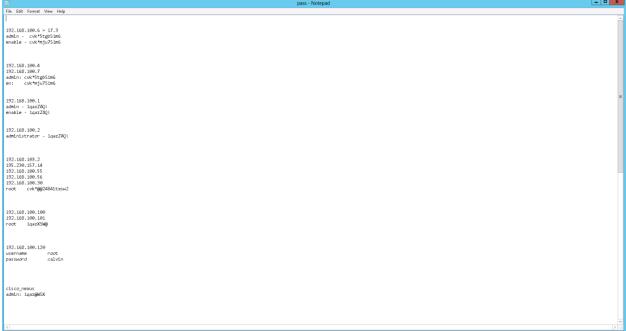
access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit tcp object-group Supportobject-group DBobject-group DB admin ports access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit icmp object-group Support object-group DBecho access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit tcp object-group Support object-group L1eq 3389 access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit icmp object-group Support object-group M1echo access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit tcp object-group Support object-group M1eq https access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit tcp object-group Support object-group ADeq domain access-listLAN CVK access in extended permit udp object-group Support object-group ADeq domain access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit tcp object-group Support object-group DSeq 3389 access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit ip object-group Support object-group L1 access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit ip object-group Support object-group AD access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit ip object-group Support object-group M1 access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit tcp object-group Support object-group M1eq imap4 access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit tcp object-group Support object-group M1eq pop3 access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit tcp object-group Support object-group M1eqsmtp access-listLAN_CVK_access_in extended permit tcp object-group Support object-group M1eq www

Вся структура и назначение узлов сети очень подробно описана в Т3, которое удалось вытащить у сисадминов ЦИКа.



P.S. Особая благодарность чудо-админам, хранящим данные по доступу к узлам сети в текстовых файлах на рабочем столе, за увлекательный квест.

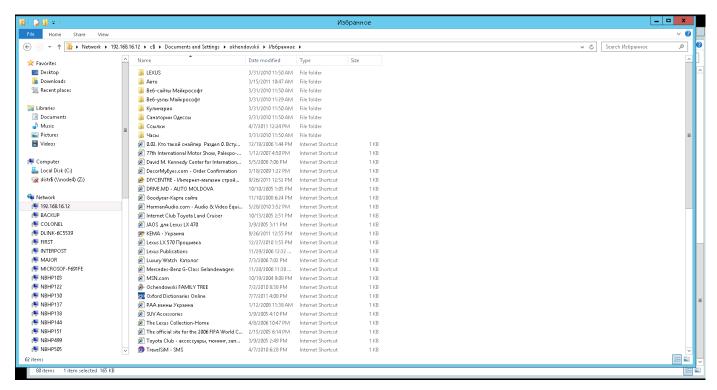




Судя по истории подключений, американская компания SOESoftware продолжает осуществлять непосредственное управление волеизъявлением народа Украины, оставив для себя полный (!!!) доступ к ключевым узлам сети ЦИК (см. ниже скриншоты с логами подключений):

СКРИП	шоты			•				JIOI amin
\$ last								
root	tty1		Fri	Apr	4	14:50	still	logged in
reboot	system boot	2.6.32-279.el6.x	Fri	Apr	4	14:46 -		
root	tty1					14:39 -		(00:01)
root	tty1			Apr		17:04 -		(20:06)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22		Apr		16:11 -		(00:06)
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						(00:00)
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c				21:06 -		(00:25)
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						(00:01)
admin	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						(16153+09:39
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						(02:59)
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c	Mon	Mar	17	19:33 -	19:33	(00:00)
admin	pts/1	fw.soesoftware.c	Thu	Jan	1	03:00 -	down	(16164+11:40
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22	Mon	Mar	17	15:09 -	16:23	(01:14)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22	Mon	Mar	17	11:54 -	11:55	(00:00)
root	tty1		Thu	Mar	13	17:43 -	16:53	(20+22:10)
root	tty1		Wed	Mar	12	17:48 -	17:49	(00:00)
root	pts/1	static-217-133-4						(00:20)
root	pts/0	static-217-133-4						(01:34)
root	pts/0	2-235-113-109.ip						
root	pts/0	2-235-113-109.ip						
root	pts/0	2-235-113-109.ip						
root	pts/0	2-235-113-109.ip						
root	pts/0	2-235-113-109.ip						(00:08)
root	pts/0	2-235-113-109.ip						(00:00)
root	pts/0	2-235-113-109.ip						(00:01)
root	pts/0	2-235-113-109.ip						(00:00)
root	pts/0	198.35.97.212.ds						(00:04)
root	pts/0	198.35.97.212.ds				18:08 -		(01:01)
root	pts/0	static-217-133-4	Mon	Feb	3	16:54 -	16:58	(00:04)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22	Mon	Feb	3	10:51 -	10:51	(00:00)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22	Mon	Feb	3	10:43 -	10:45	(00:02)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22	Thu	Dec	26	09:52 -	10:12	(00:20)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22	Mon	Dec	2	10:22 -	10:27	(00:05)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22	Thu	Nov	28	18:02 -	18:04	(00:01)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22	Thu	Nov	28	16:13 -	16:23	(00:09)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22	Thu	Nov	21	09:28 -	09:29	(00:00)
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c				17:03 -		(02:59)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22		Nov		13:21 -		(00:00)
root	pts/1	fw.soesoftware.c						(02:59)
root	pts/1	fw.soesoftware.c						(01:28)
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						(02:59)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.100				11:43 -		(00:00)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22				10:52 -		(00:07)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22				12:52 -		(00:06)
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						(04:25)
reboot	system boot							
reboot	system boot							
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22				12:13 -		(00:00)
root	pts/1	192.168.22.22				09:03 -		(02:04)
root	pts/1	192.168.22.22				09:26 -		(00:00)
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22				13:58 -		(00:00)
cblocker		fw.soesoftware.c						(02:15)
root	pts/1	fw.soesoftware.c						
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						(00:27)
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22				14:45 -		(00:38)
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						
root	pts/0	192.168.22.22				09:47 -		
cblocker		fw.soesoftware.c						(02:01)
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						,
root	pts/0	fw.soesoftware.c						(00:06)
cblocker		fw.soesoftware.c						(00:34)
root	pts/2	fw.soesoftware.c						(00:01)
root	pts/1	fw.soesoftware.c						
root	pts/1	fw.soesoftware.c						(00:00)
root	pts/0							(2+17:03)
root	pts/2	fw.soesoftware.c						
root	pts/1	fw.soesoftware.c						(02:15)
root	pts/3	fw.soesoftware.c						(02:33)
\$	mhn//	fre accorditions a	trad	***	17	14.47	10.52	/0/-00)
Ψ								

```
$ last
                                           Fri Apr
                                                     4 14:50
                                                                still logged in
root
         ttv1
reboot
                        2.6.32-279.el6.x
                                          Fri Apr
                                                     4 14:46 - 14:49 (3+00:03)
         system boot
                                                     4 14:39 - down
                                           Fri Apr
root
         tty1
                                                                        (00:01)
                                                       17:04 - 13:10
16:11 - 16:17
                                           Thu Apr
                                                                        (20:06)
root
oot
         pts/0
                        192.168.22.22
                                           Wed
                                               Apr
                                                                        (00:06)
                                                     1 22:25 - 22:26
                        fw.soesoftware.c Tue Apr
                                                                        (00:00)
         pts/0
root
                        fw.soesoftware.c
                                                     1 21:06 - 21:32
root
         pts/0
                                               Apr
                                                                        (00:25)
                                                    25 22:02 - 22:03
root
         pts/0
                        fw.soesoftware.c Tue
                                               Mar
                                                                        (00:01)
                        fw.soesoftware.c Thu
                                                                       (16153+09:39
         pts/0
                                               Jan
admin
root
         pts/0
                        fw.soesoftware.c Mon
                                               Mar
                                                       21:31 - 00:31
                                                                        (02:59)
                                                       19:33 - 19:33
oot
         pts/0
                        fw.soesoftware.c Mon
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                                                                        (00:00)
                        fw.soesoftware.c
                                                     1 03:00 - down
                                                                       (16164+11:40
admin
         pts/1
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         pts/0
                        192.168.22.22
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                                                    17 15:09 - 16:23
                                                                        (01:14)
root
                        192.168.22.22
                                           Mon Mar
                                                    17 11:54 - 11:55
root
         pts/0
                                                    13 17:43 - 16:53
12 17:48 - 17:49
                                               Mar
                                                                       (20+22:10)
root
         tty1
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oot
                                           Wed
                                               Mar
                                                                        (00:00)
                                                    11 19:07 - 19:27
                        static-217-133-4 Tue Mar
         pts/1
                                                                        (00:20)
root
                        static-217-133-4 Tue Mar
                                                    11 17:53 - 19:27
                                                                        (01:34)
root
         pts/0
root
         pts/0
                        2-235-113-109.ip Thu Feb
                                                    27 12:21 - 12:32
                                                                        (00:11)
                                           Thu Feb
                                                    27 12:19 - 12:21
                        2-235-113-109.ip
         pts/0
                                                                        (00:01)
root
root
         pts/0
                        2-235-113-109.ip
                                           Thu
                                               Feb
                                                    27
                                                       12:08 - 12:19
                                                                        (00:10)
                                                       11:03 - 11:23
                                               Feb
                                                    19
`oot
         pts/0
                        2-235-113-109.ip
                                           Wed
                                                                        (00:19)
         pts/0
                        2-235-113-109.ip Mon
                                               Feb
                                                       19:25 - 19:33
                                                                        (00:08)
root
         pts/0
                        2-235-113-109.ip Mon
                                               Feb
                                                    10 19:19 - 19:19
                                                                        (00:00)
root
                                                    10 19:16 - 19:18
root
         pts/0
                        2-235-113-109.ip Mon Feb
                                                                        (00:01)
                                                    10 19:13 - 19:14
10 11:25 - 11:30
root
         pts/0
                        2-235-113-109.ip
                                          Mon
                                               Feb
                                                                        (00:00)
         pts/0
`oot
                        198.35.97.212.ds Mon
                                               Feb
                                                                        (00:04)
                        198.35.97.212.ds Fri
                                               Feb
                                                     7 18:08 - 19:09
         pts/0
                                                                        (01:01)
root
                        static-217-133-4 Mon Feb
                                                     3 16:54 - 16:58
root
         pts/0
                                                                        (00:04)
                                                     3 10:51 - 10:51
root
         pts/0
                        192.168.22.22
                                           Mon Feb
                                                                        (00:00)
                        192.168.22.22
                                                     3 10:43 - 10:45
                                           Mon Feb
         pts/0
                                                                        (00:02)
root
                                                       09:52 - 10:12
10:22 - 10:27
root
         pts/0
                        192.168.22.22
                                           Thu Dec
                                                    26
                                                                        (00:20)
                        192.168.22.22
oot.
         pts/0
                                           Mon Dec
                                                     2
                                                                        (00:05)
                                                       18:02 - 18:04
         pts/0
                        192.168.22.22
                                           Thu Nov
                                                                        (00:01)
root
         pts/0
                        192.168.22.22
                                           Thu Nov
                                                    28 16:13 - 16:23
                                                                        (00:09)
root
root
         pts/0
                        192.168.22.22
                                           Thu Nov
                                                    21 09:28 - 09:29
                                                                        (00:00)
                                           Tue Nov
                                                       17:03 - 20:03
                                                                        (02:59)
root
         pts/0
                        fw.soesoftware.c
                                                       13:21 -
oot
                        192.168.22.22
                                               Nov
                                                                13:22
                                                                        (00:00)
         pts/0
                                           Mon
                        fw.soesoftware.c Fri Sep
                                                    20 17:44 - 20:44
                                                                        (02:59)
root
         pts/1
root
         pts/1
                        fw.soesoftware.c Fri Sep 20 15:46 - 17:15
                                                                        (01:28)
         pts/0
                        fw.soesoftware.c Fri Sep
                                                    20 14:54 - 17:54
                                                                        (02:59)
root
```



```
_ 0 X
                                                                                                   Новый WEB.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
192.168.7.5 wp1 ----> 192.168.6.20 orad1 SID=orcl1 SERVICE_NANE=orcl10 192.168.7.6 wp2 ----> 192.168.6.21 orad2 SID=orcl1 SERVICE_NANE=orcl20
http://192.168.7.5/apex/f?p=4550
http://192.168.7.6/apex/f?p=4550
Workspace
                       internal
Username
                       admin
Password
                       xsw23edc-W
                       election
Workspace
                       admin
Password
                       xsw23edc-W (xsw23edc xswedc)
Ïőèéëàäííé àälèíèñòőàòíő admincvk xsw23edc-W
\ddot{\text{I}}1÷òà 192.168.9.2 ( åñëè 1å 1\phièáà\text{phũ} ).
root/cvk*@@2484itxsw2
oracle/xswedo
Ïãoācaïóñé Âãáa éaé root
/etc/init.d/tomcat7 stop
/etc/init.d/apache24 stop
/etc/init.d/tomcat7 start
/etc/init.d/apache24 start
-----d
tnsnames.ora
íà orad1
orcl = (DESCRIPTION =
     (ADDRESS_LIST = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP)(HOST = orad1)(PORT = 1521))
     (COMNECT_DATA =
  (SERVER = dedicated)
  (SERVICE_NAME = orcl10)
                                                                                                                                                                              Activate Windows
íà orad2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 _ _
                                                                                                                      hosts.txt - Notepad
 File Edit Format View Help
 # Oracle DB old
  192.168.6.6
                        oradb2.cvk.gov.ua
                                                             oradb2
                                                             oradb3
grid
  192.168.6.7
                         oradb3.cvk.gov.ua
  192.168.6.19
                      grid.cvk.gov.ua
 # Web Servers
192.168.6.2
                        cvkweb1.cvk.gov.ua
                                                             cvkweb1
 192.168.6.3
                        сыкыеb2.cvk.gov.ua
                                                             cvkweb2
 192.168.7.5 wp1.cec.net wp1 192.168.7.6 wp2.cec.net wp2
 192.168.7.7 wd1.cec.net wd1
192.168.7.8 wd2.cec.net wd2
  # Oracle DB standalone
 192.168.6.20 orad1.cec.net orad1
192.168.6.21 orad2.cec.net orad2
 # Oracle Grid Control
192.168.6.40 grid2
                        grid2.cec.net grid2
  # Public Network - (bond2) - Archivelog NET
                       orad1-arc.cec.net
orad2-arc.cec.net
orad3-arc.cec.net
orad4-arc.cec.net
                                                            orad1-arc
 10.200.1.20
                                                            orad2-arc
orad3-arc
orad4-arc
  10.200.1.21
 10.200.1.22 10.200.1.23
  # Public Network - (bond0)
 192.168.6.33 orad3.cec.net orad3
192.168.6.35 orad4.cec.net orad4
  # Public Virtual IP (VIP) addresses
 192.168.6.34
192.168.6.36
                      orad3-vip.cec.net
orad4-vip.cec.net
                                                             orad3-vip
orad4-vip
 # Private Interconnect - (bond3)
10.200.2.2 orad3-int
10.200.2.3 orad4-int
 192.168.6.100 orad-scan.cec.net
                                                        orad-scan
 192.168.6.101
192.168.6.102
                           orad-scan.cec.net
orad-scan.cec.net
                                                       orad-scan
orad-scan
                                                                                                                                                                                          Activate Windows
Go to Action Center to activate Windows.
```

```
Новый WEB.txt - Notepad
    File Edit Format View Help
   192.168.7.5 wp1 -----> 192.168.6.20 orad1 SID=orcl1 SERVICE_NANE=orcl10 192.168.7.6 wp2 -----> 192.168.6.21 orad2 SID=orcl1 SERVICE_NANE=orcl20
   http://192.168.7.5/apex/f?p=4550
http://192.168.7.6/apex/f?p=4550
                                                                    internal
admin
xsw23edc-W
   Workspace
Username
Password
                                                                     election
admin
xsw23edc-W (xsw23edc xswedc)
    Ïőèéëàäííé àäìèíèñòóàòíó admincvk xsw23edc-W
   Ĭí÷òà 192.168.9.2 ( åñëè íå íøèáàbñü ).
   root/cvk*@@2484itxsw2
oracle/xswedc
   ľačacaľóňe Áaáa éae root
    /etc/init.d/tomcat7 stop
/etc/init.d/apache24 stop
   /etc/init.d/tomcat7 start
/etc/init.d/apache24 start
    orcl = (DESCRIPTION =
                 (ADDRESS_LIST = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP)(HOST = orad1)(PORT = 1521))
        (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = T)
)
(CONNECT_DATA =
(SERVER = dedicated)
(SERVICE_NAME = orcl10)
)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Working Copy of hosts.txt - Notepad
 File Edit Format View Help
Property of the control of the contr
                                                                                                                                                    oradb2
oradb3
grid
192.168.7.5 wpl.cec.net wpl
192.168.7.6 wp2.cec.net wp2
192.168.7.7 wd1.cec.net wd1
192.168.7.8 wd2.cec.net wd2
 .....
# Oracle DB standalone
192.168.6.20 orad1.cec.net orad1
192.168.6.21 orad2.cec.net orad2
# Oracle Grid Control
192.168.6.40 grid2.cec.net grid2
# Public Network - (bond2) - Archivelog NET
18.200.1.20 oradi-arc.cec.net oradi-arc
19.200.1.21 orad2-arc.cec.net orad2-arc
18.200.1.22 orad3-arc.cec.net orad3-arc
18.200.1.23 orad4-arc.cec.net orad4-arc
# Public Network - (bond0)
192.168.6.33 orad3.cec.net orad3
192.168.6.35 orad4.cec.net orad4
# Public Virtual IP (VIP) addresses
192.168.6.34 orad3-vip.cec.net
192.168.6.36 orad4-vip.cec.net
                                                                                                                                          orad3-vip
orad4-vip
# Private Interconnect - (bond3)
10.200.2.2 orad3-int
10.200.2.3 orad4-int
# Scan IP addresses 192.168.6.100 orad-scan.cec.net orad-scan 192.168.6.101 orad-scan.cec.net orad-scan 192.168.6.102 orad-scan.cec.net orad-scan
```

```
File Edit Format View Help
Password xsw23edc-W (xsw23edc xswedc)
 Ĭőèéëàäííé àäìèíèñòðàòíð admincvk xsw23edc-W
Ĭí÷òà 192.168.9.2 ( åñëè íå íøèáàþñü ).
root/cvk*@@24841txsw2
oracle/xswedc
 Ïāđāçàïóñê Âāáà êàê root
 /etc/init.d/tomcat7 stop
/etc/init.d/apache24 stop
/etc/init.d/tomcat7 start
/etc/init.d/apache24 start
)
(CONNECT_DATA =
(SERVER = dedicated)
(SERVICE_NAME = orcl10)
íà orad2
   CCL = (DESCRIPTION = (ADDRESS_LIST = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP)(HOST = orad2)(PORT = 1521))
      )
(CONNECT_DATA =
(SERVER = dedicated)
(SERVICE_NAME = orcl20)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       _ 0
                                                                                                                                                             Новый WEB - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
192.168.7.5 wp1 -----> 192.168.6.20 orad1 SID=orcl1 SERVICE_NANE=orcl10 192.168.7.6 wp2 -----> 192.168.6.21 orad2 SID=orcl1 SERVICE_NANE=orcl20
http://192.168.7.5/apex/f?p=4550
http://192.168.7.6/apex/f?p=4550
                         internal
admin
xsw23edc-W
Workspace
Username
Password
                         election
admin
xsw23edc-W (xsw23edc xswedc)
Ĭőèéëàäííé àälèíèñòőàòíő admincvk xsw23edc-W
Ϊ1+δà 192.168.9.2 ( ằπể<br/>è 1å 1¢èáàþħũ ).
root/cvk*@@24841txsw2
oracle/xswedc
Ïåðåçàïóñê Ååáà éàê root
/etc/init.d/tomcat7 stop
/etc/init.d/apache24 stop
ps aux | grep java
ps aux | grep httpd
/etc/init.d/tomcat7 start
/etc/init.d/apache24 start
tnsnames.ora
íà orad1
orcl =
(ESCRIPTION =
(ADDRESS_LIST =
(ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP)(HOST = orad1)(PORT = 1521))
     (CONNECT_DATA =

(SERVER = dedicated)

(SERVICE_NAME = orcl10)
```

íà orad2



Странно, что при этом операционная система не активирована(!!!):

